

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES DEPARTMENT OF AUDITOR-CONTROLLER

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May 17, 2018

TO:

Supervisor Sheila Kuehl, Chair

Supervisor Hilda L. Solis

Supervisor Mark Ridley-Thomas

Supervisor Janice Hahn Supervisor Kathryn Barger

FROM:

John Naimo

Auditor-Controller

SUBJECT:

SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT - INMATE WELFARE FUND FINANCIAL/

COMPLIANCE AUDIT AND AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES - FISCAL

YEARS 2014-15 AND 2015-16

Background

The Inmate Welfare Fund (IWF) is administered by the Sheriff's Department (Sheriff), and governed by the Inmate Welfare Commission (Commission). The Commission is comprised of private citizens appointed by the Sheriff. The IWF receives profits from sales of items and services to inmates and the public (e.g., commissary sales, inmate telephone services, etc.). IWF's monies are used for the benefit, education, and welfare of inmates, and for jail maintenance.

Audit Scope and Objectives

At the Sheriff's request, we contracted with an outside Certified Public Accounting firm, BCA Watson Rice LLP (BCA), to conduct a financial/compliance audit of the IWF for Fiscal Years 2014-15 and 2015-16. BCA's audit was intended to express an opinion on the IWF's financial statements, and determine whether the Sheriff properly accounted for and disbursed IWF funds. BCA conducted the audit under the Auditor-Controller's Master Agreement. BCA also performed several agreed-upon procedures, primarily to evaluate the internal controls over revenues and expenditures, and the financial reporting system of the Commission's IWF for the period of July 1, 2014 through June 30, 2016.

Review Summary

BCA's review report (Attachment I) indicates that the IWF's financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the IWF as of June 30, 2015 and 2016, and the results of its operations and the changes in its net financial position for the years then ended.

As part of the audit, BCA reviewed the IWF's internal controls over financial reporting and did not identify any deficiencies that they consider to be material weaknesses. BCA tested the IWF's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contract agreements, and other matters, including California Penal Code Section 4025. BCA noted no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

BCA's agreed-upon procedures report (Attachment II) indicates they performed the following procedures:

- 1. Reviewed the financial statement formats and made recommendations to improve functionality, lay-out, ease or understanding, terminology, and the requirement for each statement prepared.
- 2. Determined if additional financial statements or reports should be prepared and submitted to the Commission, and whether any existing financial statements or reports are not necessary.
- 3. Evaluated and made recommendations to strengthen the disbursement process and internal controls over revenue and expenditures.
- 4. Reviewed the prior agreed-upon procedures report and determined the implementation status of prior year's recommendations which were reported as partially resolved.

During the course of their agreed-upon procedures, BCA made recommendations for the Sheriff to automate the preparation of Commission reports, and to prepare and submit one additional informational report to the Commission. BCA discussed the results of their review with Sheriff's representatives, who generally agreed with the recommendations.

Prior Audit Reports

BCA indicated that two recommendations from the prior IWF audit report (Fiscal Years 2011-12 through 2013-14) are resolved, and one recommendation is partially resolved.

Details of BCA's recommendations and the Sheriff's responses on both the current and prior recommendations are discussed in Attachment II.

Board of Supervisors May 17, 2018 Page 3

If you have any questions please call me, or your staff may contact Robert Smythe at (213) 253-0100.

JN:AB:PH:RS:YK

Attachments

c: Sachi A. Hamai, Chief Executive Officer Jim McDonnell, Sheriff Audit Committee Countywide Communications

County of Los Augeles Sheriff's Department Inmate Welfare Fund

Financial Statements And Independent Auditor's Report

For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2016 AND 2015



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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Mr. John Naimo Auditor-Controller County of Los Angeles Los Angeles, California

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the County of Los Angeles Sheriff's Department Inmate Welfare Fund (IWF), a fund of the County of Los Angeles, as of and for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the IWF's financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The IWF's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America: this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the IWF's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the IWF as of June 30, 2016 and 2015, and the results of its operations and the changes in its net financial position for the years then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matter

Required Supplementary Information

Management has omitted management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic statements is not affected by this missing information.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

Westson Rice, LLP

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have issued our report dated December 12. 2017, on our consideration of the IWF's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contract agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the IWF's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

December 12, 2017

BALANCE SHEETS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

	2016	2015
Assets	2//	
Assets		
Equity in cash and pooled investments	\$ 37,889,349	\$ 39,305,912
Interest receivable	81.943	78.517
Due from County of Los Angeles	1.061.760	977.605
Total assets	\$ 39.033.052	\$ 40.362.034
Liabilities and Fund Balance Liabilities		
Vouchers payable	\$ 710.686	\$ 2,429,383
Due to County of Los Angeles	8.414.154	141,571
Total liabilities	9,124,840	2.570,954
Fund Balance		
Committed	23.090.648	29.558.372
Unassigned	6.817,564	8.232.708
Total net assets	29,908,212	37.791.080
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 39.033.052	\$ 40.362.034

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

	2016	2015
Revenues	\ 	
Commissions	\$ 31.563.550	\$ 33.216.543
Hacienda La Puente Education program refund	3,350,000	91
Investment income	300.937	252.017
Meal program	341.256	
Miscellaneous	482,501	672.400
Total revenues	36.038.244	34.140.960
Expenditures		
Food	9.433.326	11.035.313
Maintenance-building and improvements	6.292,460	5.220.987
Technical services	6.200.287	5,700,579
Computing mainframe	5.950.425	5,512,767
Equipment	3.274.714	1.668.941
Administrative services	1.315.067	1.437.136
Professional services	747,604	839,415
Special department expense	669.167	575,985
Small tools and minor equipment	667.325	946.799
Office expenses	452,511	343,665
Maintenance-equipment	436,263	648,378
Clothing and personal supplies	335.543	228,559
Computing personal	307.545	402,371
Communications	119,352	123,924
Rents and leases - equipment	108.010	412,705
Computing midrange departmental systems	100.261	4,875
Training	99,265	105,130
Telecommunications	90,942	103,187
Transportation and travel	81,247	155,318
Household expenses	65,650	121,147
Medical, dental and laboratory supplies	44.671	33,900
Memberships	320	288
Information technology services		114.229
Miscellaneous	43.685	5.964
Total operating expenses-carried forward	36.835.320	35.741,562

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

	2016		2015
Total operating expenses-brought forward	_\$	36.835.320	\$ 35,741,562
Excess (deficit) of revenues over expenditures		(797.076)	(1.600.602)
Other financing sources (uses)			
Transfers-out to County of Los Angeles general fund		(8,427,657)	 (94.849)
Excess (deficit) of revenues over expenditures and other financing uses		(9.224.733)	 (1,695,451)
Fund balance at beginning of year, as originally stated		37.791.080	39,412,976
Prior-period adjustments (Note 9)		1.341.865	73,555
Fund balance at beginning of year, as restated		39.132.945	39,486,531
Fund balance at end of year	<u>S</u>	29.908.212	\$ 37.791.080

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the County of Los Angeles Sheriff's Department Inmate Welfare Fund (IWF) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accounting policies of the IWF conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the more significant of such policies.

Financial Reporting Entity

The IWF was established pursuant to the State of California Penal Code Section 4025. The major sources of revenues of the IWF are composed of commissions received from contracted telephone services and commissary sales and vending machine sales which are for the immates' use and benefit. Additionally, as described in Note 7, the IWF received reimbursement from Hacienda La Puente Unified School District for ADA (average daily attendance) money that it receives from the State for immates that receive educational services. The expenditures of the IWF are governed by the California Penal Code Section 4025 which states that "The money and property in the immate welfare fund shall be expended by the sheriff primarily for the benefit, education, and welfare of the immates confined within the jail. Any funds that are not needed for the welfare of the immates may be expended for the maintenance of county jail facilities. Maintenance of county jail facilities may include, but is not limited to, the salary and benefits of personnel used in the programs to benefit the immates, including, but not limited to, education, drug and alcohol treatment, welfare, library, accounting, and other programs deemed appropriate by the sheriff."

Starting with the fiscal year beginning July 2000, and as required by the State of California Penal Code Section 4025, fifty-one percent (51%) of the annual IWF revenue was assigned solely and exclusively to programs for the benefit, welfare, rehabilitation, and education of jail immates. The remaining forty-nine percent (49%) of the annual IWF revenue is earmarked solely for jail maintenance.

The Immate Welfare Commission (IWC) oversees the expenditures for immate programs, including but not limited to educational, rehabilitative and other expenditures for the welfare and benefit of the immates. The Sheriff's Correctional Services Division, County Counsel Representative, and Budget Authority oversee the expenditures for jail maintenance.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Basis of Accounting

The governmental fund financial statement is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual (i.e., both measurable and available). "Available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year-end. Expenditures are recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on general obligation long-term debt, if any, is recognized when due.

Basis of Presentation

The IWF is reported as a special revenue governmental type fund of the County of Los Angeles. Special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes. Governmental funds are presented using the flow of current financial resources measurement focus. Generally this means only current assets and current liabilities are included on the balance sheet. Governmental fund operating statements focus on measuring changes in financial position, rather than net income. The operating statement presents increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. The unassigned fund balance is a measurement of available spendable resources.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of certain assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the basic financial statements, and the related reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Management believes that the estimates are reasonable.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Concentration of Sources of Revenues

The majority of the IWF's revenues are derived from commissions from a few telephone and vending machine companies. For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, the percentages of revenue received from each of the following companies to total revenues were as follows.

	Percentage to Total Revenue	
Revenue Source	2016	2015
Commissions		
Telephone Commission - Public Communication Services	39%	4200
Commissary Commission-Keefe Commissary Network	49% o	55%
Hacienda La Puente Education Program Fund	9%	€.
Meal program	100	9
Other Revenues		
Investment income	100	100
Miscellaneous (Vocational Activities, Jail Enterprise Unit, etc.)	100	200

NOTE 2 - EQUITY IN CASH AND POOLED INVESTMENTS

The IWF cash is included in the County's balance sheet as "Equity in Cash and Pooled Investments". The County maintains a cash and investment pool for all funds of the County and other agencies for which the County treasury is the depository. Interest earned on the pooled funds is allocated and credited to these funds quarterly. Equity in cash and pooled investments for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 were \$37.889,349 and \$39.305.912, respectively. Further disclosures regarding the County's cash and investments are included in the Notes of the County's fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

NOTE 3 - FUND BALANCE

In the fund financial statements, the governmental funds report the classification of fund balance in accordance with GASB Statement No. 54 "Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions." The reported fund balances are categorized as non-spendable, restricted, committed, assigned, or unassigned based on the extent to which the IWF Commissioners are bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

Non-spendable Fund Balance – amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form, or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash, for example: inventories and long-term notes receivable.

Restricted Fund Balance – amounts with constraints placed on their use that are either (a) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Restrictions may effectively be changed or lifted only by changing the condition of the constraint.

<u>Committed Fund Balance</u> – amounts that can only be used for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the Authority's highest level of decision-making authority, the Authority's Board. Commitments may be changed or lifted only by the Authority taking the same formal action that imposed the constraint originally. The underlying action that imposed the limitation needs to occur no later than the close of the fiscal year.

Assigned Fund Balance – amounts intended to be used by the Authority for specific purposes that are neither restricted nor committed. The intent can be established at either the highest level of decision making, or by a body or an official designated for that purpose.

<u>Unassigned Fund Balance</u> – the residual classification for the Authority's General Fund that includes amounts not contained in other classifications. In other funds, the unassigned classification is used only if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceed the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes.

The IWF Commissioners establishes, modifies, or rescinds fund balance commitments and assignments through the adoption of the budget and subsequent amendments that occur throughout the fiscal year.

In circumstances when an expenditure is made for a purpose for which amounts are available in multiple fund balance classifications, fund balance is generally depleted in the order of restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2015 AND 2015

NOTE 4 - TRANSFERS OUT

Transfers to support the operations of other funds are recorded as "Transfers Out" and are classified as "Other Financing Uses." Transfers out to County of Los Angeles General Fund for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 were \$8,427,657 and \$94,849, respectively.

NOTE 5 - DUE TO/FROM COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

Due to/from County of Los Angeles consists of expenditures and revenues that have been paid or received on behalf of the IWF, by the County of Los Angeles and have not yet been transferred to the IWF as of the end of the fiscal year. Due from County of Los Angeles for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 were \$1,061,760 and \$977,605, respectively. Due to County of Los Angeles for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 were \$8,414,154 and \$141,571, respectively.

NOTE 6 - EQUIPMENT/CAPITAL OUTLAYS

Capital outlay consists of expenditures for equipment, machinery, and vehicles. The IWF does not capitalize these expenditures, but the County of Los Angeles (which the Inmate Welfare Fund is a fund of) does capitalize capital outlays. Please see the County of Los Angeles fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015. Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for further information regarding capital outlays.

NOTE 7 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The IWF had an agreement with the Hacienda La Puente Unified School District (District) to establish, supervise, and maintain classes for adult education and to provide testing, guidance, and educational vocational services at the Sheriff's Facilities. The IWF made quarterly payments throughout the fiscal year (based on an estimated amount determined prior to the start of the fiscal year) to reimburse the District for the cost of services provided for immates. After the fiscal year end, the District determined the actual amount expended for the IWF and took this difference and added in the amount that the State reimbursed the District for the Average Daily Attendance (ADA) of the immates. This amount was refunded back to the IWF.

During fiscal year 2010-2011, the IWF discontinued the adult education services provided by the District to the immates due to the District's inability to meet the obligation of the agreement, particularly the remittance of the ADA reimbursement for the fiscal years 2008-2009 and 2009-2010. On May 17, 2011, the IWF formally informed the District of its intention to terminate its Adult Education Services Agreement effective August 15, 2011. On May 11, 2012, the IWF received \$5,803.126 from the District as reimbursement of the FY 2008-2009 ADA apportionment. The ADA reimbursement for fiscal year 2009-2010 of \$4 million remained uncollected from the District until fiscal year 2015/2016. On November 24, 2015, the IWF received \$3,350,000 from the District as final settlement of the FY 2009-2010 ADA apportionment.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

NOTE 7 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS (Continued)

The IWF's management has evaluated subsequent events through December 12, 2017, the date these financial statements were available to be issued. Based upon this evaluation, it was determined that no other subsequent events occurred that require recognition or additional disclosure in the financial statements.

NOTE 8 – AGREEMENTS AND COMMITMENTS

Inmates Education Services

On August 20, 2012, the IWF entered into a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with Five Keys Charter School (Charter School) for the education services of the immates, whereby the Charter School will provide the services at no cost to the County. The Charter School shall recover its cost of providing the education services through the Average Daily Attendance (ADA) reimbursement from the State or other independent funding to be out-sourced by the Charter School. The MOU expired on July 30, 2017. The agreement has undergone several amendments and the latest one was executed on August 22, 2017, which amended the term of the agreement until May 31, 2018 and with a maximum contract amount to be paid by the IWF of \$37,278,066.

Innate Telephone System and Services

The IWF has a contract with AT&T, which was subsequently assigned to Global Tel*Link Corporation on February 21, 2010, in which it receives an annual amount for telephone commissions based on the contract terms. Effective January 1, 2011, the contract with Global Tel*Link Corporation was extended until October 31, 2011, in which payments of commissions to the County is on a monthly basis based upon actual commissions earned by the County.

On November 1, 2011, a new Immate Telephone System and Services agreement was executed between the LA County Sheriff's IWF and Public Communication Services. Inc. wherein the IWF will earn a Minimum Annual Guarantee in telephone commissions of \$15 million or a monthly telephone commission of \$1,250,000 to be paid every 10th day of each month. The agreement will expire on October 31, 2018.

Food and Commissary Agreement

The IWF has also a contract with a third party that provides goods (food and other products purchased by immates) in which the vendor sells goods to the immates and provides a commission based on the total sales to the IWF.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

NOTE 9 - PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS

The fund balances as of June 30, 2016 and 2015 were restated to reflect the following adjustments:

		2016	2015
Fund balance beginning of the year, as originally stated	S	37,791.080	\$ 39,412,976
Prior-period adjustments:			
1) Prior-year web sales recognized in the current year		91.298	71,455
2) Prior-year telephone commission income recognized in the current year-net		1.250,000	2,100
3) Prior-year miscellaneous income recognized in the current year	_	567	
Total prior-period adjustments	_	1.341.865	73,555
Fund balance beginning of the year, as restated	\$	39.132.945	\$ 39.486.531



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Mr. John Naimo Auditor-Controller County of Los Angeles Los Angeles, California

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the County of Los Angeles Sheriff's Department Immate Welfare Fund (IWF) as of and for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 12, 2017.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the IWF's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the IWF's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the IWF's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the IWF's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contract agreements, and other matters, including California Penal Code Section 4025, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, including the requirement of California Penal Code Section 4025.

Restriction on Use

This report is intended for the information and use of the management of the County of Los Angeles Sheriff's Department, the County of Los Angeles Board of Supervisors, Auditor-Controller, and the Immate Welfare Fund Commission and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this limitation is not meant to limit the distribution of this report which is a matter of public record.

BCA Westson Rice, LLP Torrance, CA

December 12, 2017



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December 12, 2017

Mr. John Naimo Auditor-Controller County of Los Angeles Los Angeles, California

We have audited the financial statements of the County of Los Angeles Sheriff's Department Inmate Welfare Fund (IWF) as of and for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 and have issued our report thereon dated December 12, 2017. Professional standards require that we advise you of the following matters relating to our audit.

Our Responsibility under Generally Accepted Auditing Standards (and when applicable, Government Auditing Standards)

Our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to form and express an opinion about whether the financial statements that have been prepared by management with your oversight are presented fairly, in all material respects, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your respective responsibilities.

Our responsibility, as prescribed by professional standards, is to plan and perform our audit to obtain reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit of financial statements includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, as part of our audit, we considered the internal control of IWF solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

We are also responsible for communicating significant matters related to the audit that are, in our professional judgment, relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process. However, we are not required to design procedures for the purpose of identifying other matters to communicate to you.

There were no findings regarding significant control deficiencies over financial reporting and material noncompliance noted during our audit.

Planned Scope and Timing of the Audit

We conducted our audit consistent with the planned scope and timing we previously communicated to you during our entrance conference.

Qualitative Aspects of the Entity's Significant Accounting Practices

Significant Accounting Policies

Management has the responsibility to select and use appropriate accounting policies. A summary of the significant accounting policies adopted by IWF is included in Note 1 to the financial statements. There have been no initial selection of accounting policies and no changes in significant accounting policies or their application during fiscal years 2015-16 and 2014-15. No matters have come to our attention that would require us, under professional standards, to inform you about (1) the methods used to account for significant unusual transactions and (2) the effect of significant accounting policies in controversial or emerging areas for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

Significant Accounting Estimates

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's current judgments. Those judgments are normally based on knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments.

The most sensitive accounting estimates affecting the financial statements are encumbrances. Encumbrances are estimations of cost related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Management's estimate of the encumbrance is based on expenditures that will ultimately result if unperformed contracts in process at fiscal year end are completed. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the encumbrance and determined that it is reasonable in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Financial Statement Disclosures

Certain financial statement disclosures involve significant judgment and are particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statement users. There are no sensitive disclosures affecting IWF's financial statements.

Significant Difficulties Encountered during the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management relating to the performance of the audit.

Uncorrected and Corrected Misstatements

For purposes of this communication, professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that we believe are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. There are no uncorrected misstatements relating to IWF.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, which could be significant to IWF's financial statements or the auditor's report. No such disagreements arose during the course of the audit.

Representations Requested from Management

We have requested certain written representations from management, which are included in the letter dated December 12, 2017.

Management's Consultations with Other Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters. Management informed us that, and to our knowledge, there were no consultations with other accountants regarding auditing and accounting matters.

Other Significant Findings or Issues

RCA Westson Rice, LLP

In the normal course of our professional association with IWF, we generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, operating and regulatory conditions affecting the entity, and operational plans and strategies that may affect the risks of material misstatement. None of the matters discussed resulted in a condition to our retention as IWF's auditors.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the use of the management of the County of Los Angeles Sheriff's Department, the County of Los Angeles Board of Supervisors, Auditor-Controller, and the Inmate Welfare Fund Commission and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this limitation is not meant to limit the distribution of this report which is a matter of public record.

Very truly yours,

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21250 Hawthorne Blvd, Suite 150 Torrance, CA 90503 www.bcawatsonrice.com Telephone: 310 792 4640 Facsimile 310 792 4331

Mr. John Naimo Auditor-Controller County of Los Angeles Los Angeles, California

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the County of Los Angeles Sheriff's Department Inmate Welfare Fund (IWF) for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 on which we have issued our reports dated December 12, 2017, we considered the IWF's internal control in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements of the IWF and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure. Such consideration would not disclose all matters in the internal control structure that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies, or material weaknesses under standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements in a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

During our audit, we noted no matters involving internal control and operational matter that is presented for your consideration.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the management of the County of Los Angeles Sheriff's Department, the County of Los Angeles Board of Supervisors, Auditor-Controller, and the Inmate Welfare Commission and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this limitation is not meant to limit the distribution of this report which is a matter of public record.

December 12, 2017 Torrance, California

CA Watson Rice, LLP

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County of Los Angeles Sheriff's Department Inmate Welfare Fund

Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

For the Period July 1, 2014 Through June 30, 2016



21150 Hawaliothe Blad. Suite 150 Tottanie, 3 A. 90503 t: (310) 792 4840 f: (310) 792 4140

AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1, 2014 TO JUNE 30, 2016

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

Mr. John Naimo Auditor-Controller County of Los Angeles Los Angeles, California

We have performed the procedures enumerated below, which were agreed to by the County of Los Angeles Sheriff's Department and the Auditor-Controller (County), solely to assist the County in evaluating the internal controls over revenues and expenditures, and the financial reporting system of the County of Los Angeles Sheriff's Department Inmate Welfare Fund (IWF) for the period July 1, 2014 through June 30, 2016.

This engagement to apply agreed-upon procedures was performed in accordance with the attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The sufficiency of the procedures is solely the responsibility of the specified parties of this report. Consequently, we make no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedures described below either for the purpose for which this report has been requested or for any other purpose.

Our procedures are enumerated below and the results of each procedure are summarized in the exhibits of these reports.

	Procedures	Results and Recommendations
1.	Review the financial statements formats and make recommendations to improve functionality, lay-out, ease of understanding, terminology, and the requirement for each statement prepared.	Exhibit A
2.	Determine if additional financial statements or reports should be prepared and submitted to the Inmate Welfare Commission (IWC), and whether any existing financial statements or reports are not necessary.	Exhibit B
3.	Evaluate and make recommendations to strengthen the disbursement process and internal controls over revenue and expenditures.	Exhibit C
4.	Review the prior agreed-upon procedures report and determine the implementation status of prior year's recommendations which were reported as partially resolved.	Exhibit D

This report is intended solely for the use of the management of the County of Los Angeles Sheriff's Department, the County of Los Angeles Board of Supervisors. Auditor-Controller, and the Immate Welfare Commission and should not be used by those who have not agreed to the procedures and taken responsibility for the sufficiency of the procedures for their purposes. However, this limitation is not meant to limit the distribution of this report which is a matter of public record.

December 12, 2017 Torrance, California

BCA Watson Rice, LLP

LOS ANGELES COUNTY SHERIFF'S INMATE WELFARE FUND

AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES REVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FORMATS SUBMITTED TO INMATE WELFARE COMMISSION (IWC) FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1, 2014 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2016

Reports Submitted to Inmate Welfare Commission

Observations, Comments, Recommendations and Management's Response

1) Statement of Net Assets - This statement contains the assets (cash, interest receivable and due from other funds), liabilities (vouchers payable and due from other funds), and net assets (comprising the encumbrances, approved request and the available funds). The primary purpose of this report is to present the remaining available net assets, which will serve as a guide for the Commissioners to determine whether funds are available when they make a decision to approve or disapprove a funding request.

We reviewed the report as of June 30, 2016 and noted that our prior-year audit recommendations have been implemented:

- 1. To indicate total assets and total liabilities the report.
- 2. To correct the report's net assets calculation to equal assets minus liabilities.
- 2) Cash Balance Schedule The primary As is, no improvements recommended. purpose of this report is to present the movement of the cash account from the beginning of the fiscal year until the end of the fiscal year. The ending balance is the amount of cash presented in the Statement of Net Assets report (no. 1 above)

3) Carry Over Fund - The primary purpose of As is, no improvements recommended. this page is to support the amount of the carry over fund presented in the cash balance schedule. This report shows the difference between the balances of the assets (except cash) and liabilities, which is forwarded to the Cash Balance Schedule report.

4) Anticipated Revenue Worksheet - This As is, no improvements recommended. schedule presents the itemized year-to-date anticipated revenue and actual revenue collected. It also presents the over and under revenue realized (anticipated versus actual) during the year. The format of this report was designed to assist the Commissioners in determining at a glance how much was the anticipated revenue and the actual amount collected or realized. The amount of collected

LOS ANGELES COUNTY SHERIFF'S INMATE WELFARE FUND

AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES REVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FORMATS SUBMITTED TO INMATE WELFARE COMMISSION (IWC) FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1, 2014 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2016

Reports Submitted to Iumate Welfare Commission	Observations, Comments, Recommendations and Management's Response
revenue in this report supports the amount of revenue as presented in the cash balance schedule.	
 Expenditures Summary – This schedule is an itemization of the year to date inmate programs and facilities expenditures by expenditure categories. 	As is, no improvements recommended.
6) Schedule Due From Other Funds – This schedule is an itemization of the year to date money due from other funds (within the County) to the immate programs and facilities infrastructure. The total amount of due from other funds flows to the Closing Statement of Net Assets.	As is, no improvements recommended.
7) Schedule of Due To Other Funds – This schedule is an itemization of the year to date money due to other funds (within the County) from the immate programs and facilities infrastructure. The total amount of due to other funds flows to the Closing Statement of Net Assets.	As is, no improvements recommended,
8) Schedule of Accounts Payable - This is an itemization of the inmate programs and facilities infrastructure vouchers payable balance year to date that flows into the Statement of Net Asset.	As is, no improvements recommended
9) Schedule of Fouchers Payable – This is an itemization of the immate programs and facilities infrastructure vouchers payable balance year to date that flows into the Statement of Net Asset.	As is, no improvements recommended.
10) Schedule of Encumbrances – This is an itemization of the immate programs and facilities infrastructure encumbrances (approved purchased orders but no delivery yet	As is, no improvements recommended.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY SHERIFF'S INMATE WELFARE FUND

AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES REVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FORMATS SUBMITTED TO INMATE WELFARE COMMISSION (IWC) FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1, 2014 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2016

Reports Submitted to Iumate Welfare Commission

Observations, Comments, Recommendations and Management's Response

of the products or services). This amount is presented under net assets in the closing statement of net assets.

11) Schedule of Approved Requests - This is an As is, no improvements recommended. itemization of the immate programs and facilities infrastructure requests (approved request for funding but no purchased order yet). This amount is presented under net assets in the closing statement of net assets.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY SHERIFF'S INMATE WELFARE FUND

AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES REVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FORMATS SUBMITTED TO INMATE WELFARE COMMISSION (IWC) FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1, 2014 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2016

General Observations

In reviewing the foregoing reports we considered the usefulness of the data presented with regards to the requirements of the Immate Welfare Commission. We found the foregoing reports are useful for the Commissioners in making decisions in overseeing the Immate Welfare Fund.

We noted however, that the preparation of the foregoing reports would entail considerable time to complete since most of these reports are manually prepared using the Microsoft Excel software, which is also reconciled to the eCAPS reports. Of the eleven (11) reports reviewed as discussed in pages 4 to 5, only two reports have been automated, the Schedules of Expenditures Summary and Encumbrances.

Recommendation

As indicated in the prior-year audit recommendation, we recommend that the Department consider automating the preparation of the foregoing reports by using computerized bookkeeping software or to have the above reports captured and designed from the eCAPS.

Management's Response

The Department will continue the process of automating the preparation of monthly financial statements and related reports as resources allow.

Exhibit B

LOS ANGELES COUNTY SHERIFF'S INMATE WELFARE FUND

AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES RECOMMENDED ADDITIONAL REPORTS TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE INMATE WELFARE COMMISSION FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1, 2014 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2016

In our previous audits, we recommended three additional reports (Monthly Comparative Statement of Revenues and Expenditures, Annual Comparative Balance Sheet and Annual Comparative Statement of Revenues and Expenditures) to be submitted to the Inmate Welfare Commission. Of these three reports, two have been implemented (the Annual Comparative Balance Sheet and Annual Comparative Statement of Revenues and Expenditures).

For the recommended Monthly Comparative Statement of Revenues and Expenditures report, the Department mentioned in their prior-year audit response that they will revisit the implementation of this report as the automation of the existing reports proceeds or is completed. As of June 30, 2017, we noted that the Department had started to automate the comparative expenditures section of this report. With this development, we recommend that the Department consider fully implementing this report to include the comparative monthly revenues. We again attached the sample format of this report (Exhibit B-1) for the Department's reference in fully implementing the report.

Management's Response

The Department will revisit implementation of a Monthly comparative report as the automation of existing reports proceeds or is completed. Currently, the implementation of a Monthly comparative report is not feasible at this time due to the labor intensive nature of developing the existing reports and time restrictions.

Exhibit B - 1

LA COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT INMATE WELFARE FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENSES FOR THE MONTH ENDED________(Sample Format)

	Immate Programs	Facilities Infrastructure	Current Month Total Immate Welfare Fund	Last Month Total Immate Welfare Fund
Revenue				
Commissions:				
Telephone	XXXXXXXXXX	3 XXXXXXXXX	\$ XXXXXXXXX	\$ XXXXXXXXX
Commissary (Keefe)	YXXXYXXXXX	XXXXXXXX	YXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX
Vending machines	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX
Total Commissions	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX
Interest income	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX	XX.XXX.XXX	XXXXXXXXX
Jail enterprise unit	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX
Vocational activities (Hobby Craft)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX
Miscellaneous	XXXXX	XXXXX	XXXXX	XXXXX
Total revenue	\$ XX.XXX.XXX	\$ XXXXXXXXX	<u> </u>	\$ XXXXXXXXX
Expenditures				
Badges, ID cards and emblems	5 XXXXXXXXX	YYXXXXXXX 2	\$ XXXXXXXXXX	YXXXXXXXXX
Immate clothing	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX
Other personal supplies	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX
Barber and personal hygiene supplies	XXXXXXXXX	YXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX
Building systems	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX
Mail service	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX
Etc. (itemized based on chart of accounts)	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX
Total expenditures	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX	XX.XXX.XXX
Excess (deficit) of revenue over				
Expenditures	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX
Transfers out to County of LA	(XXXXXXXX)	(XXXXXXXX)	(XXXXXXXX)	(XXXXXXXX)
Net excess (deficit) of revenue over				
Expenditures	S XXXXXXXXX	§ XXXXXXXXX	* XXXXXXXXX	\$ XX.XXX.XXX

Exhibit C

LOS ANGELES COUNTY SHERIFF'S INMATE WELFARE FUND

AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES REVIEW OF INTERNAL CONTROLS OVER REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1, 2014 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2016

Overall, based on the results of our review of the Immate Welfare Fund's internal controls, particularly in the areas of disbursements process and controls over revenues and expenditures, we found that the controls are generally working. We noted no findings or internal control weaknesses during our audit for the fiscal years 2015-2016 and 2014-2015.

Exhibit D

LOS ANGELES COUNTY SHERIFF'S INMATE WELFARE FUND

AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1, 2014 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2016

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR'S AUDIT FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Prior Years Audit Findings and Recommendations

Status as of FY 2015-2016

Management's Response

Prior-Auditor's Recommendations:

1. Manual processing and computing used to account for IWF funds - The Inmate Welfare Fund should acquire an accounting system that is specifically designed for a governmental organization and has the capabilities to perform the reportorial requirements of the Department. This would increase the amount of information available to the Department, decrease the amount of time involved in the preparation of reports and data. decrease the possibility of human errors, and increase the security flexibility of IWF accounting information.

Partially Resolved.

As of June 30. 2016, the Expenditure Detail and Encumbrance Detail Schedules have been automated. Other reports and schedules continue to be prepared using Microsoft Excel software.

2. Prepare and Submit to the Inmate Welfare Commission the following additional reports:

Comparative annual balance sheets and statement of revenues and expenditures.

3. <u>Untimely Refund of IWF Monies</u> – The Department should follow-up with the Hacienda La Puente School District (District) at the end of each fiscal year in order to ensure that it receives its monies timely.

Resolved.

These two additional annual reports have been prepared and submitted to the Inmate Welfare Commission effective for the fiscal year 2015-2016.

Resolved.

On November 24, 2015, the IWF received \$3,350,000 from the District as final settlement of the FY 2009-2010 ADA apportionment.